**Table 1. Foreign Expenses by Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations Following the Legalization of Marriage Equality**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
|  | *Dependent Variable:* | | |
|  |  | | |
|  | **Gross Foreign Expenses (Logged)** | **Foreign Expenses as a Proportion of Total Expenses** | **Likelihood of Foreign Spending**  **(Log-Odds Ratio)** |
|  | *OLS* | *OLS* | *Logistic* |
|  | | | |
| **Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations** | 0.164\*\*\* (0.024) | 0.035\*\*\* (0.008) | 1.892\*\*\* (0.133) |
| Marriage Equality Legalized | -0.003\*\*\* (0.001) | -0.001\*\*\* (0.0003) | -0.102\*\*\* (0.021) |
| Interaction: Anti-LGBTQ+ Org./Marriage Equality in State | 0.061\*\* (0.025) | 0.026\*\*\* (0.009) | 0.024 (0.138) |
| **State- and Organization-Level Controls** |  |  |  |
| Total Expenses for the Organization (Logged) | 0.011\*\*\* (0.0001) |  | 0.200\*\*\* (0.003) |
| Republican Governor | -0.004\*\*\* (0.0003) | -0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) | -0.084\*\*\* (0.011) |
| Population | -0.000\*\*\* (0.000) | -0.000\*\*\* (0.000) | -0.00000\*\*\* (0.000) |
| Proportion of Foreign-Born Population | 0.141\*\*\* (0.004) | 0.084\*\*\* (0.002) | 3.701\*\*\* (0.122) |
| Proportion of College-Educated Population | -0.002 (0.004) | -0.020\*\*\* (0.002) | 0.902\*\*\* (0.159) |
| GDP (Logged) | 0.011\*\*\* (0.0003) | 0.005\*\*\* (0.0002) | 0.414\*\*\* (0.014) |
| Tax-Exempt Orgs. (Logged) | 0.003\*\*\* (0.0004) | 0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) | -0.013 (0.013) |
| Churches (Logged) | -0.003\*\*\* (0.0004) | -0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) | 0.014 (0.012) |
| Constant | -0.153\*\*\* (0.004) | -0.058\*\*\* (0.002) | -9.661\*\*\* (0.156) |
|  | | | |
| Observations | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 |
| R2 | 0.018 | 0.005 |  |
| Log Likelihood |  |  | -204,345.300 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. |  |  | 408,714.600 |
|  | | | |
| *Note:* | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | |